

**Bilaga 1.** Klassificering enligt den modifierade WHO-UMC skalan av bedömare SF och JH samt konsensus för de 126 initialt inkluderade artiklarna.

Artikelnr	SF	JH	Efter konsensus								
				46	6	6	6	90	2	3	3
				47	2	2	2	91	2	2	2
1	3	3	3	48	3	3	3	92	4	3	4
2	2	1	2	49	6	6	6	93	5	5	5
3	3	2	2	50	6	6	6	94	1	3	3
4	3	3	3	51	5	5	5	95	1	2	2
5	2	2	2	52	3	3	3	96	2	2	2
6	5	5	5	53	2	2	2	97	2	2	2
7	3	3	3	54	4	2	3	98	2	2	2
8	3	3	3	55	3	2	3	99	6	6	6
9	3	3	3	56	3	2	3	100	2	2	2
10	3	3	3	57a	3	2	3	101	2	3	2
11	6	6	6	57b	3	3	3	102	3	3	3
12	3	3	3	58	2	2	2	103	5	5	5
13	5	5	5	59a	4	4	4	104	3	2	3
14	4	4	4	59b	4	4	4	105	3	3	3
15	4	3	4	60	5	5	5	106	5	5	5
16	3	3	3	61	1	1	1	107	5	5	5
17	2	3	2	62	3	3	3	108	5	5	5
18	5	5	5	63	3	3	3	109	3	3	3
19	3	3	3	64	3	4	4	110	5	5	5
20	1	2	2	65	2	2	2	111	6	6	6
21	3	2	2	66	2	3	3	112	2	2	2
22	2	3	3	67	2	2	2	113	3	3	3
23	3	3	3	68	3	3	3	114	5	5	5
24	6	6	6	69	6	6	6	115	1	3	2
25	6	6	6	70	3	2	3	116	5	5	5
26	2	2	2	71	1	1	1	117	2	3	2
27	2	3	3	72	6	6	6	118	3	3	3
28	5	5	5	73	5	5	5	119	3	2	3
29	3	3	3	74	3	3	3	120	5	5	5
30	2	3	3	75	2	3	3	121	2	2	2
31	1	2	1	76	2	2	2	122	2	2	2
32	6	6	6	77	3	3	3	123	3	3	3
33	3	2	3	78a	2	3	3	124	3	1	2
34	2	2	2	78b	2	3	3	125	6	6	6
35	3	3	3	79	5	5	5	126	6	6	6
36	4	4	4	80	1	2	2				
37	3	3	3	81	5	5	5				
38	2	3	3	82	5	5	5				
39	5	5	5	83	6	6	6				
40	5	5	5	84	2	2	2				
41	3	3	3	85	3	3	3				
42	3	3	3	86	6	6	6				
43	2	2	2	87	1	2	2				
44	3	3	3	88	5	5	5				
45	2	2	2	89	3	3	3				

**Bilaga 2.** Sammanfattning av de 92 patientfallen där man rapporterat positiv effekt av lipidterapi.

Artikelnr (bland de initialt inkludera- de 126)	Författare, År [ref]	Förgiftningsmedel	Typ av läkemedel	Andra förgiftningsmedel	P.o.=1 parent=2	Klassificering enligt modifierad WHO-UMC	Patient: ålder/kön/vikt	Förgiftningssymtom	ILE-dos	Övriga läkemedel som gavs	Tid till effekt + vilken effekt	Log p medelvärde
1	Admani B och medarbetare , 2010[81]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Lidokain	2	3	0,25/M/5,9 kg	Kramper, bradyarytmi, takyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 9 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min	Midazolam, fenytoin, pentotal, diazepam, kortison	Hjärtssymtom, snabbt i regress, krampfri efter 4 tim	3,915
2	Agarwala R och medarbetare , 2012 [80]	TCA	TCA	TCA	1	2	42/M/?	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall, kramper	Bolus: 250 ml Infusion: 100 ml/h under 24 min Totalt: 2650 ml	Natriumbikarbonat	Prompt effekt på QRS och blodtryck x 2.	? Oklart TCA derivat
3	Al-Alami A, 2011 [82]	Ropivakaine	Lokalanestetika		2	2	16/M/58 kg	Neurologiska symtom, takyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 87 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 3 min (14,5 ml/h) Totalt: 130 ml	Midazolam	Snabb effekt på puls och neurologi.	3,49
4	Al-Duaij N och medarbetare , 2009 [83]	Imipramin	TCA		1	3	52/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi, bradyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper	Bolus: 100 ml + 100 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min	Natriumbikarbonat, hyperton NaCl, vasopressor	Symtomfri efter 4-6 tim	4,405
5	Arora N och medarbetare , 2012 [84]	Kokain	Narkotika		1	2	26/M/?	Blodtrycksfall, breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml	Lorazepam, midazolam, fenytoin, Mg, Natriumbikarbonat	Blodtryck upp, smala QRS efter 10 min.	2,125
7	Bardsley CH och medarbetare , 2010 [85]	Warfarin	Anti-k-vitamin	Paracetamol	1	3	?/M/76 kg		Infusion: 1,5 ml/kg/min under 60 min (228 ml/h) Totalt: 228	K-vit, plasma, N- acetylcystein	2 dygn? Koncentration ner.	2,575

8	Bargeon J och medarbetare , 2012 [86]	Amitriptylin	TCA	1	3	54/M/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 60 min	Natriumbikarbonat, noradrenalin, fenylefrin	Smala QRS efter 9 min.	4,95
9	Blaber M och medarbetare , 2012 [87]	Dosulepin	TCA	1	3	36/K/?	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 15 min (400 ml/h) Totalt: 500 ml	Natriumbikarbonat, amiodaron, pacemaker	Smala QRS, sinusrytm efter 1 min	4,466
10	Boegevig S och medarbetare , 2011 [88]	Dosulepin	TCA	1	3	36/K/?	Kramper, breddökat QRS >110 ms	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 ml Infusion: 1200 ml/h under 20 min Totalt: 500 ml	Natriumbikarbonat, diazepam, kol, propofol	Smala QRS, blodtryck upp efter 15 min.	4,466
12	Brackbill M och medarbetare , 2012 [89]	Dexmedetomidin	A2-agonist	2	3	59/M/?	Hjärtstopp		Amiodaron	Hjärtrytm normal efter 8 min.	3,335
14	Carr D och medarbetare , 2009 [90]	Doxepin	TCA	1	4	80/M/?	Blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 225 ml Infusion: ((500/3)x2) ml/h under 90 min Totalt: 725 ml	Noradrenalin, vasopressin, natriumbikarbonat, kol, dopamin, Mg, lidokain	Blodtryck upp efter 150 min.	3,96
15	Carr D och medarbetare , 2009 [91]	Carvedilol	Betablockerare	1	4	31/K/?	Blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 150 ml/h under 15 min Totalt: 140 ml	Glukagon, calciumklorid, dopamin, insulin, adrenalin	Blodtryck upp efter 90 min.	3,235
16	Castanares-Zapatero D och medarbetare , 2012 [92]	Lamotrigin	Antiepileptika	1	3	50/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,5 ml/kg/min under 600 min	Kol, Mg, natriumbikarbonat	Smala QRS efter 3 minuter.	1,9

17	Charbonneau H och medarbetare , 2009 [93]	Mepivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	19/?/67 kg	Neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Totalt: 100 ml	Midazolam, klonazepam	Alla symtom försvann direkt.	2,675
19	Cooper G och medarbetare , 2010 [94]	Diltiazem	Kalciumblockerare, TCA	Amitriptylin	1	3	52/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Infusion: 1000 ml/h under 30 min Totalt: 500 ml	Naloxon, atropin, calciumglukonat, natriumbikarbonat	Ekg och blodtryck normalt inom 1 tim.	2,91
20	Cordell C och medarbetare , 2010 [95]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	17/K/?	Hjärtstopp, kramper, takyarytmi	Bolus: 100 + 2 x 100	Propofol, midazolam, adrenalin	Sinusrytm efter bolusdos.	3,915
21	Dagtekin O och medarbetare , 2011 [96]	Lamotrigin	Antiepileptika, Antidepressiva	Venlafaxin	1	2	44/K/60 kg	Kramper	Bolus: 2,5 ml/kg = 150 ml Totalt: 150 ml	Klonazepam, kol, hemodialys, pentotal	Symtom försvann direkt.	1,9
22	Dean P och medarbetare , 2010 [97]	Propranolol	Betablockerare		1	3	27/K/?	Hjärtstopp, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 1200 ml/h under 20 min Totalt: 500 ml	Atropin, glukagon, fentyoin, lorazepam, isoprenalin, adrenalin	Behov av adrenalin minskar efter infusion, sinusrytm RBBB efter 5 min.	2,805
23	Desai NN och medarbetare , 2012 [98]	Quetiapin	Neuroleptika, Antidepressiva	Desvenlafaxin	1	3	29/K/?	Hjärtstopp	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 150 min	Noradrenalin, natriumbikarbonat	Snabb hemodynamisk förbättring, noradrenalin kunde tas bort efter 90 min.	2,87
26	Dix S och medarbetare , 2011 [99]	Lidokain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	57/M/?	Hjärtstopp, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min	Adrenalin, amiodaron, Mg, calciumglukonat, natriumbikarbonat	Normal sinusrytm efter 5 min, normalt blodtryck.	2,325
27	Dolcourt BA och medarbetare , 2008 [100]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare/ Betablockerare	Atenolol	1	3	52/M/?	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min	Ca, dopamin, noradrenalin, insulin, pacemaker	Vaknar inom minuter.	5,1

29	Ellsworth H och medarbetare , 2012 [101]	Flekainid	Antiarytmika		1	3	51/M/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 1000 ml/h under 60 min Totalt: 1100 ml	Natriumbikarbonat, kol, ondansetron, atropin, Mg	Ekg, rytm och blodtryck förbättras efter oklar tid	3,085
30	Engels P och medarbetare , 2010 [102]	Amitriptylin	TCA		1	3	27/M/80 kg	Blodtrycksfall, breddökat QRS >110 ms, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 800 ml/h under 30 min Totalt: 500 ml	Midazolam, natriumbikarbonat, adrenalin, noradrenalin	Man kan trappa ut katekolaminer efter oklar tid.	4,955
31	Espinet A och medarbetare , 2009 [103]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Lidokain	2	1	36/M/80 kg	Neurologiska symtom, takyarytmi	Bolus: 100 + 100 ml Infusion: 100 ml/h under 60 min Totalt: 300 ml		Symtom bättre direkt, cirkulation och neurologi efter 1 minut.	3,915
33	Finn S.D.H och medarbetare , 2009 [104]	Quetiapin	Neuroleptika, Antidepressiva	Sertralin	1	3	61/M/67 kg	Neurologiska symtom, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 ml Infusion: 6 ml/kg/min under 60 min Totalt: 500 ml	Kol, flumazenil	Snabb uppvakning.	2,87
34	Foxall G och medarbetare , 2007 [105]	Levobupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	75/K/85 kg	Neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper, breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 100 ml	Propofol, celocurin, metaraminol	Ekg och blodtryck förbättras efter 5 min.	3,915
35	Franken A och medarbetare , 2010 [106]	Amitriptylin	TCA		1	3	13/K/?	Hjärtstopp, neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg	Midazolam, natriumbikarbonat, Mg, barbiturat, keppra		4,955
36	Franxman TJ och medarbetare , 2011 [107]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare		1	4	39/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 0,5 ml/kg/min under 8 min	Noradrenalin, calciumglukonat, glukagon, kol, dopamin	Dopamin kan sänkas 4 timmar senare.	5,135

37	French D och medarbetare , 2011 [108]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare		1	3	47/M/?	Blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 100 + 100 ml Infusion: 100 ml/h under 30 min Totalt: 700 ml	Atropin, glukagon, insulin-glukos, noradrenalin, Ca, dopamin, adrenalin, fenylefrin	Blodtryck steg.	5,135
38	Gallagher C och medarbetare , 2010 [109]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Lidokain	2	3	28/K/?	Hjärtstopp, neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper		Midazolam, lorazepam, adrenalin, vasopressin, atropin, natriumbikarbonat	Stabilisering av cirkulation under andra dosen.	3,915
41	Grenc D och medarbetare , 2011 [110]	Lidokain	Lokalanestetika	Triamcinolone (kortison)	2	3	84/K/?	Hjärtstopp, kramper	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 + 100 ml	Adrenalin, atropin	Spontancirkulation efter första bolus efter 4 min.	2,325
42	Haesendonck R och medarbetare , 2012 [111]	Klorokin	Klorokin	Annat	1	3	24/M/?	Hjärtstopp, blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min	Kol, albumin	PEA till VF som deffades, stabil cirkulation efter minuter.	4,605
43	Han S och medarbetare , 2010 [74]	Glyfosat	Växtgift		1	2	52/M/?	Blodtrycksfall, ej palpabel radialispuls	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 90 ml/h under 267 min Totalt: 500 ml	Dopamin, atropin, kol, dobutamin	Palpabel puls direkt efter bolus, blodtryck 100/60 1 tim senare.	-1,53
44	Harchelroad FP och medarbetare , 2008 [112]	Atenolol	Betablockerare	Paracetamol	1	3	46/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Infusion: 500 ml/h under 120 min Totalt: 1000 ml	Atropin, glucagon	Stabil cirkulation efter 2 timmar.	0,5
45	Harvey M och medarbetare , 2011 [113]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Lidokain	2	2	69/K/80 kg	Blodtrycksfall, kramper, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 500 ml/h under 45 min Totalt: 500 ml	Midazolam, atropin, adrenalin, metaraminol	Blodtrycksstegring inom 20 min, inotropi sattes ut.	3,915

47	Hendron D och medarbetare , 2011 [114]	Dosulepin	TCA		1	2	2/K/10 kg	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, kramper	Bolus: 10 ml Infusion: 150 ml/h under 60 min Totalt: 160 ml	Pentothal, diazepam, kol, natriumbikarbonat	QRS smalnar av inom minuter.	4,466
48	Hillyard S och medarbetare , 2010 [115]	Venlafaxin	Antidepressiva		1	3	55/M/?	Neurologiska symtom, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 600 ml/h under 400 min Totalt: 500 ml	Vätska hjälpte för blodtryck	Vaknar upp från GCS 3-11 inom 30 min.	2,715
52	Jacob J och medarbetare , 2011 [116]	Propafenon	Antiarytmika	Dabigatran, Sildenafil, Enalapril	1	3	59/M/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 1050 ml/h under 30 min Totalt: 625 ml	Natriumbikarbonat, dopamin, noradrenalin, adrenalin	QRS smalnar av, sänkning av inotropa/vasoakt inom 1 timme.	3,32
53	Jakkala-Saibaba R och medarbetare , 2011 [117]	Kokain	Narkotika		1	2	28/M/80 kg	Takyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, kramper	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 120 ml Infusion: 1140 ml/h under 20 min Totalt: 500 ml	Diazepam, pentotal, fenytoin, noradrenalin, natriumbikarbonat	Sinusrytm inom 15 minuter.	2,125
54	Jang DH och medarbetare , 2011 [118]	Pentobarbital	Anestesimedel	Fenytoin	2	3	20/M/?	Hjärtstopp	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg		Cirkulation efter bolusdos, efter 10 min.	2,025
55	Jelic T och medarbetare , 2012 [119]	Baklofen	Spasmolytikum		1	3	40/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min		Blodtryck steg inom 30 min.	-0,8
56	Jolliff HA och medarbetare , 2010 [120]	Difenhydramin	Antihistamin		1	3	42/K/?	Hjärtstopp	Bolus: 60 ml	Atropin, adrenalin, natriumbikarbonat	Puls fås efter bolus inom 1 minut.	3,545
57	Jovic-Stosic J och medarbetare , 2012 [121]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare/ bensodiazepin	Diazepam	1	3	38/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Totalt: 500 ml	Ca, dopamin	Blodtryck normalt inom 60 min.	5,135

57	Jovic-Stosic J och medarbetare , 2012 [121]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare/ bensodiazepin	Bromazepam	1	3	41/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Totalt: 500 ml	Dopamin, Ca, flumazenil, glukagon, kol	Blodtryck normalt inom 20 min.	5,135
58	Jovic-Stosic J och medarbetare , 2011 [122]	Propranolol	Betablockerare	Etanol	1	2	31/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 1200 ml/h under 20 min Totalt: 1000 ml	Diazepam, atropin, glukagon, insulin, dopamin, natriumbikarbonat	Kramper upphörde inom 10-20 min, Blodtryck bra efter 30 min.	2,805
59	Kapadia KJ och medarbetare , 2010 [123]	Imipramin	TCA		1	4	52/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, bradyarytmi, takyarytmi, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml + 100 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min	Natriumbikarbonat, vasopressin	Stabiliseras under 6 tim.	4,405
59	Kapadia KJ och medarbetare , 2010 [123]	Doxipin	TCA		1	4	44/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml + 100 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min	Natriumbikarbonat, bensodiazepin	Stabiliseras under 4 tim.	3,96
61	Lange B och medarbetare , 2012 [124]	Lidokain	Lokalanestetika		2	1	31/M/61 kg	Neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 ml		Mer allert inom 5 minuter, talar och orienterad efter 10 minuter.	2,325
62	Levine M och medarbetare , 2012 [78]	Amitriptylin	TCA		1	3	13/K/?	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi, kramper	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min	Midazolam, fentanyl, natriumbikarbonat, lorazepam, Mg, adrenalin, lidokain	Efter 2:a bolus egen rytm och kramper försvann, efter infusion sinus-takykardi.	4,955
63	Levine M och medarbetare , 2012 [79]	Doxipin	TCA	Keppra, Citalopram	1	3	20/M/?	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min Totalt: 1210 ml	Lorazepam, natriumbikarbonat, adrenalin	Bärande cirkulation efter oklar tid.	3,96
64	Liang C och medarbetare , 2011 [125]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare		1	4	41/K/?	Bradyarytmi, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 0,5 ml/kg/min	Adrenalin, noradrenalin	Kan sänka noradrenalin 3 tim efter ILE, bra efter 48 tim.	5,135



65	Lin E och medarbetare , 2010 [126]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	2dgr/M/3,2 kg	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms	Bolus: 1 ml/kg = 3,2 ml		Ekg blev ok inom 3 min.	3,915
66	Litz R.J och medarbetare , 2006 [127]	Ropivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	3	84/K	Hjärtstopp, neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 600 ml/h under 10 min	Pentotal, adrenalin	Från asystoli till rytm efter 10 min, blodtryck 100.	3,49
67	Litz R.J och medarbetare , 2008 [128]	Mepivakain	Lokalanestetika	Prilokain	2	2	91/M/57 kg	Neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1 ml/kg = 50 + 50 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min (840ml/h) Totalt: 300 ml		Medveten inom 5 min.	2,675
68	Livshits Z och medarbetare , 2011 [129]	Bupropion	Antidepressiva	Nikotionavvänjnings medel	1	3	51/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall, kramper	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 60 min	Natriumbikarbonat, calciumglukonat, dopamin, noradrenalin, lidocain	Blodtryck steg inom 30 min.	3,275
70	Lu JJ och medarbetare , 2009 [130]	Quetiapin	Neuroleptika		1	3	16/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 420 ml/h under 60 min Totalt: 520 ml		QTc kortas inom 30 minuter, sedan normalt och sen 650 igen som sedan normaliseras utan åtgärd. Vaknar upp efter ILE.	2,87
71	Ludot H och medarbetare , 2008 [131]	Ropivakain	Lokalanestetika	Lidokain	2	1	13/K/55 kg	Takyarytmi, breddökat QRS >110 ms	Bolus: 150 ml		Hjärtfrekvens till 100, normala QRS inom 2 min.	3,49
74	Markowitz S och medarbetare , 2009 [132]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	3	17/M/61 kg	Kramper	Totalt: 500 ml	Midazolam		3,915

75	Marwick P och medarbetare , 2009 [133]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	2	3	33/M/72 kg	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, kramper	Bolus: 2,08 ml/kg = 150 ml Infusion: 0,16 ml/kg/min (700 ml/h) under 30 min Totalt: 500 ml	Pentotal, adrenalin	Cirkulation och smala komplex efter 3 min.	3,915
76	McAllister R och medarbetare , 2012 [134]	Olanzapin	Neuroleptika	1	2	4/M/?	Neurologiska symtom, takyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg		Minskad takykardi och ökad vakenhet inom 15 min.	3,5
77	McCutchen T och medarbetare , 2008 [135]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	2	3	82/K/?	Takyarytmi, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 1600 ml/h under 15 min Totalt: 500 ml	Midazolam, amiodaron	Cirkulation stabiliseras under oklara tider.	3,915
78	Meehan TJ och medarbetare , 2009 [136]	Carvedilol	Betablockerare	1	3	53/M/?	Blodtrycksfall		Glukagon, dopamin, noradrenalin	Snabb förbättring men ingen tid angiven.	3,235
78	Meehan TJ och medarbetare , 2009 (136)	Propranolol	Betablockerare	1	3	22/K/?	Hjärtstopp		Glukagon, atropin, adrenalin, natriumbikarbonat	Inom minuter.	2,805
80	Mizutani K och medarbetare , 2011 [137]	Ropivakain	Lokalanestetika	2	2	24/M/?	Neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml		Neurologiska symtom försvann inom minuter.	3,49
84	Moussot P och medarbetare , 2011 [138]	Flekainid	Antiarytmika	1	2	72/K/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min	Adrenalin, natriumbikarbonat	Cirkulation stabil inom 30 minuter så att adrenalin kunde minskas.	3,085
85	Nair A och medarbetare , 2011 [139]	TCA	TCA	1	3	34/K/?	Takyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 45 min	Adrenalin, Natriumbikarbonat, lidokain	Cirkulation stabil men ingen tid angiven.	? Oklart TCA derivat

87	Nguyen V och medarbetare , 2012 [140]	Ropivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	19/M/72 kg	Neurologiska symtom, takyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 ml	Midazolam	Alla symtom försvinner inom 2 minuter.	3,49
89	Oakes JA och medarbetare , 2009 [141]	Diltiazem	Kalciumblockerare	Lamotrigin, Citalopram	1	3	47/K/?	Bradyarytmi, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 1 ml/kg Infusion: 0,05 ml/kg/min	Ca, noradrenalin, adrenalin, glukagon, insulin/glukos, lorazepam, atropin, fenylefrin, milrinon, vasopressin, digoxin, pacemaker	Blodtryck steg inom 20 minuter.	2,91
90	Oti C och medarbetare , 2010 [142]	Amitriptylin	TCA		1	3	49/K/?	Neurologiska symtom, blodtrycksfall	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Totalt: 1000 ml		GCS steg snabbt, behövde inte intuberas.	4,955
91	Rosenblatt M och medarbetare , 2006 [143]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Mepivacain	2	2	58/M/82 kg	Hjärtstopp, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 0,5 ml/kg/min under 120 min Totalt: 5020 ml	Atropin, adrenalin, amiodaron, vasopressin	Cirkulation förbättrades inom någon minut.	3,915
92	Sakai T och medarbetare , 2010 [144]	Ropivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	4	40/K/40 kg	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Totalt: 230 ml	Diazepam	Återfår blodtryck och medvetande.	3,49
94	Schwarz ES och medarbetare , 2012 [145]	Difenhydramin	Antihistamin		1	3	30/M/?	Takyarytmi, breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall, kramper, hjärtstopp	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 60 min Totalt: 1000 ml	Noradrenalin, lorazepam, amiodaron, lidokain, noradrenalin, vasopressin	Vitalparametrar förbättras, kan sänka doser av vasoaktiva inom 2 tim.	3,545
95	Shah S och medarbetare , 2009 [146]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	40dgr/M/5 kg	Blodtrycksfall, takyarytmi	Bolus: 2 ml/kg = 10 ml	Adrenalin, albumin	Cirkulation stabiliserar under några minuter.	3,915

96	Shih Y-H och medarbetare , 2011 [147]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Lidokain	2	2	69/K/48,5 kg	Bradyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1 ml/kg = 50 ml Totalt: 50 ml	Atropin, effedrin, natriumbikarbonat	Ökad hjärtfrekvens och blodtryck samt medvetandehöjning efter 2 minuter.	3,915
97	Sirianni A och medarbetare , 2008 [148]	Bupropion	Antidepressiva, Antiepileptika	Lamotrigin	1	2	17/K/55 kg	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper	Bolus: 1,8 ml/kg = 100 ml Totalt: 100 ml	Naloxone, adrenalin, Mg, natriumbikarbonat, amiodaron, noradrenalin	Återhämtning av sinusrytm och QRS smalnar av efter 1 minut.	3,275
98	Smith H och medarbetare , 2008 [149]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	83/M/75 kg	Hjärtstopp, kramper	Bolus: 3 ml/kg = 250 ml Infusion: 0,2 ml/kg/min	Adrenalin, atropin, midazolam	Puls återkommer, bred takykardi som senare blir normal sinusrytm efter 2 minuter.	3,915
100	Sonsino D och medarbetare , 2009 [150]	Ropivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	92/K/?	Hjärtstopp, kramper	Bolus: 50 ml Totalt: 50 ml	Propofol vid kramper men innan hjärtstopp, adrenalin	Cirkulation återkom under tiden som bolusdos gavs, effekt inom sekunder.	3,49
101	Spence A, 2007 [151]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	18/K/86 kg	Neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1,2 ml/kg = 100 ml Totalt: 500 ml		Fullt medvetande inom 30 sekunder.	3,915
102	Stellpflug SJ och medarbetare , 2010 [152]	Flekainid	Antiarytmika		1	3	51/M/?	Breddökat QRS >110 ms, blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 100 ml Totalt: 1000 ml	Natriumbikarbonat, atropin, Mg	Oklara tider och andra läkemedel.	3,085
104	Stellpflug SJ och medarbetare , 2011 [153]	Diltiazem	Kalciumblockerare	Metoprolol, Amiodaron	1	3	30/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 1500 ml/h under 60 min Totalt: 1600 ml	Ca, insulin, glukos	Blodtryck normalt inom 15 min och förvirring avtog.	2,91

105	Stellpflug S och medarbetare , 2010 [154]	Nebivolol	Betablockerare	Etanol, Diazepam, Baklofen, Kokain	1	3	48/M/?	Hjärtstopp, bradyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min (1000 ml/h) under 60 min Totalt: 1100 ml	Ca, atropin, adrenalin, insulin	Cirkulation efter 30 sekunder, efter 1 min högt blodtryck och puls ua.	2,825
109	ten Tusscher B och medarbetare , 2011 [155]	Propafenon	Antiarytmika		1	3	21/K/?	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, kramper	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 100 ml/h under 60 min Totalt: 1100 ml	Diazepam, midazolam, adrenalin, noradrenalin, natriumbikarbonat, kalciumklorid, glukagon, kol	Vasoaktiva läkemedel kunde minskas och QRS smalnar av inom 1 timme.	3,32
112	Varela H och medarbetare , 2010 [156]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Ropivacain	2	2	83/K/70 kg	Bradyarytmi, blodtrycksfall, takyarytmi, kramper	Bolus: 3,6 ml/kg = 250 ml Infusion: 250 ml/h Totalt: 500 ml	Atropin, midazolam, transkutan pacemaker	Cirkulation normaliseras samt blodtryck efter 4-5 minuter, bra efter 45 min.	3,915
113	Warren J och medarbetare , 2008 [157]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika	Mepivacain	2	3	60/M/83 kg	Hjärtstopp, breddökat QRS >110 ms, takyarytmi	Infusion: 500 ml/h under 30 min Totalt: 250 ml	Atropin, adrenalin, vasopressin, natriumbikarbonat, Mg	30 min Repar sig successivt under 30 min.	3,915
115	Weinberg G och medarbetare , 2009 [158]	Haloperidol	Neuroleptika		2	2	45/K/?	Hjärtstopp, takyarytmi	Bolus: 250 ml Totalt: 250 ml	Adrenalin, atropin, amiodaron	Rytm ändras till smal takykardi inom 2 minuter, blodtryck bra efter 5 min samt vaken.	3,68
117	Whiteside J, 2008 [159]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	2	70/K/74 kg	Neurologiska symtom inkl. kramper	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 100 ml Totalt: 100 ml		Kramperna upphör direkt, medveten 3-4 min senare.	3,915

118	Wilson B och medarbetare , 2012 [160]	Diltiazem	Kalciumblockerare		1	3	57/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min	Dopamin, noradrenalin, glukagon	Flera timmar efter kan vasoaktiva läkemedel minskas.	2,91
119	Wong G.K och medarbetare , 2010 [161]	Bupivakain	Lokalanestetika		2	3	6/M/24 kg	Blodtrycksfall, breddökat QRS >110 ms, hjärtstopp	Bolus: 0,8 ml/kg = 20 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 30 min Totalt: 200 ml	Atropin, adrenalin	Blodtryck steg snabbt, men cirkulationen var redan tillbaka.	3,915
121	Worrall C och medarbetare , 2012 [162]	Venlafaxin	Antidepressiva	Alkohol, Zolpidem	1	2	43/K/?	Blodtrycksfall, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 150 ml	Naloxone	Blodtryck steg till normalt inom 5 minuter.	2,715
122	You Y och medarbetare , 2012 [75]	Glyfosat	Växtgift		1	2	65/M/81 kg	Blodtrycksfall, breddökat QRS >110 ms, hjärtstopp, neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 1,5 ml/kg = 130 ml Infusion: 0,25 ml/kg/min under 20 min Totalt: 530 ml	Noradrenalin	EKG förbättrades omedelbart. Blodtryck normaliserar.	-1,53
123	Young A och medarbetare , 2009 [163]	Verapamil	Kalciumblockerare	Bupropion, mm	1	3	32/M/?	Neurologiska symtom, blodtrycksfall, bradyarytmi	Bolus: 100 ml Infusion: 0,008 ml/kg/min under 24 min	Noradrenalin, glukagon, kalciumglukonat	Glukagon och noradrenalin kunde minskas under dygnet.	5,135
124	Yurtlu B och medarbetare , 2012 [164]	Olanzapin	Neuroleptika		1	2	39/K/?	Neurologiska symtom	Bolus: 100 + 100 ml Totalt: 200 ml		Vaknar upp inom 15 minuter, somnar om efter 10 timmar och får då ny bolus, vaknar upp under bolus som pågick under 30 minuter.	3,5

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